

# Very early family-based intervention for anxiety: two case studies with toddlers

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## ABSTRACT

Anxiety disorders represent the most common category of psychiatric disorder in children and adolescents and contribute to distress, impairment and dysfunction. Anxiety disorders or their temperamental precursors are often evident in early childhood, and anxiety can impair functioning, even during preschool age and in toddlerhood. A growing number of investigators have shown that anxiety in preschoolers can be treated efficaciously using cognitive-behavioural therapy (CBT) administered either by training the parents to apply CBT strategies with their children or through direct intervention with parents and children. To date, most investigators have drawn the line at offering direct CBT to children under the age of 4. However, since toddlers can also present with impairing symptoms, and since behaviour strategies can be applied in older preschoolers with poor language ability successfully, it ought to be possible to apply CBT for anxiety to younger children as well. We therefore present two cases of very young children with impairing anxiety (ages 26 and 35 months) and illustrate the combination of parent-only and parent-child CBT sessions that comprised their treatment. The treatment was well tolerated by parents and children and showed promise for reducing anxiety symptoms and improving coping skills.

## INTRODUCTION

Anxiety disorders affect as many as 30% of children and adolescents and contribute to social and academic dysfunction. These disorders or their temperamental precursors<sup>1</sup> are often evident in early childhood, with 10% of children ages 2–5 already exhibiting anxiety disorders.<sup>2</sup> Anxiety symptoms in toddlerhood<sup>3</sup> and preschool age<sup>4</sup> show moderate persistence and map on to the corresponding Diagnostic and Statistical Manual anxiety disorders.<sup>5–9</sup> Well-meaning parents, particularly those with anxiety disorders themselves, may respond to a child's distress around separating from parents or being around unfamiliar children by decreasing the child's exposure to these situations, for example, by not having the child start preschool or by not leaving the child with a childcare provider to go to work or socialise. In the short term, such responses may impair concurrent family function, strain the parent-child relationship, and reduce the

child's opportunity for increased autonomy, learning and social development.<sup>2</sup> These avoidant strategies may initiate a trajectory where the child takes part in fewer and fewer activities, leading to social and academic dysfunction.<sup>10</sup>

Members of our research team began championing the idea of early intervention with young anxious children over two decades ago, with the aim of teaching children and their parents cognitive-behavioural strategies to manage anxiety before their symptoms became too debilitating.<sup>7</sup> Although cognitive-behavioural therapy (CBT) has since emerged as the psychosocial treatment of choice for treating and preventing anxiety,<sup>11–16</sup> at that time, most protocols that had been empirically tested were aimed at children ages 7 through early adolescence, with only a few enrolling children as young as age 6.<sup>17</sup> We developed and tested a parent-child CBT intervention (called 'Being Brave') and reported efficacy in children as young as 4 years.<sup>12–15</sup> The treatment involved teaching parents about fostering adaptive coping and implementing graduated exposures to feared situations, and modelling how to teach children basic coping skills and conduct exposures with reinforcement. In parallel, a growing number of investigators confirmed that anxiety in preschoolers could be treated efficaciously using CBT administered either by training parents to apply CBT strategies with their children or through direct intervention with children.<sup>14–15</sup> Early family-based intervention using cognitive-behavioural strategies was shown to reduce rates of later anxiety and to attenuate the onset of depression in adolescence in girls.<sup>16</sup>

The question remains as to whether early intervention can be extended even younger. With few exceptions,<sup>17–19</sup> most investigators do not offer direct CBT for anxiety to children under age 5 or 4,<sup>12</sup> and none to our knowledge have treated anxiety disorders with CBT in children under age 2.7.<sup>12</sup>



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# Picture Book For Toddlers Case Studies

**D Kirk**



## Picture Book For Toddlers Case Studies:

**Illustrating Children's Picture Books** Steve Withrow, Lesley Breen Withrow, 2009-12-29 *Illustrating Children's Picture Books* delves into the world of illustrated books for children of all ages. It provides an international overview of today's top children's illustrators with interviews and expert information from leading practitioners in the field. The book also offers practical workthroughs on specific creative techniques and design solutions from traditional drawing, painting and pen and ink through to digital design. Discussions on how to pace content, create emotion, develop a narrative, bring a character to life, define an age group and be culturally specific to an audience are spread throughout. Interest in illustrating and designing for young people is growing more rapidly than ever. Today's picture book illustrators and designers are some of the world's most innovative visual artists pushing the boundaries in terms of traditional and digital tools and techniques. No matter what the medium, vivid storytelling and clear communication remain the hallmark of every successful picture book. *The Art of Children's Picture Books* Sylvia S. Marantz, Kenneth A. Marantz, 1995 First Published in 1995 Routledge is an imprint of Taylor Francis, an informa company. Filming the Children's Book Casie E. Hermansson, 2018-12-19 This book explores the adaptation of children's metafiction, including works such as *Inkheart*, *The Invention of Hugo Cabret* and the *Harry Potter* series. *How to Write and Publish a Successful Children's Book* Cynthia Reeser, Cynthia Reeser, 2010 Children's books are very special and have introduced millions of young people to the joys of reading. Single mums and top celebrities alike have penned best sellers promoting the virtues and values for children to lead happy, healthy lives. There are many different ways that a children's book can be written, from the simplest rhyming picture books to more involved novella stories. Whatever your story may be, publishing it is within your grasp. The book provides a complete overview of everything a prospective children's writer needs to complete and publish his or her own children's book. You will start by learning how to recognise the market that your book's style fits. You will learn the basics of the children's book publishing industry and how it is fundamentally different from that of the rest of the publishing industry. You will learn how to choose the right publisher or print-on-demand printer for your book and how to start preparing the package with special consideration for illustrations and other aspects of your book that might change the overall presentation. You will learn what morals and values publishers and readers look for in good children's books and what you should expect in a publication deal. You will learn how to build a relationship with your editor, what to expect in revisions and how to learn the process of selling your book. You will learn how to gain publicity on your own and what you can do to build your book into a long-term career. For anyone that has ever written or is considering writing their own children's book, this book will provide the information and resources you need to get published. *How to Self-publish and Market a Children's Book (Second Edition)* Karen P. Inglis, 2021-05-19 An indispensable, easy-to-read resource from international bestselling children's author Karen Inglis. A masterclass all wrapped up in a book. Have you written a children's story that you can't find a home for? Do you need help with your early self-publishing journey or with

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**Digital Libraries: Universal and Ubiquitous Access to Information** George

Buchanan, Masood Masoodian, Sally Jo Cunningham, 2008-11-14 This book constitutes the refereed proceedings of the 11th International Conference on Asian Digital Libraries ICADL 2008 held in Bali Indonesia in December 2008 The objective of this

conference series is to provide a forum for presentation of high quality research in the field of digital libraries ICADL 2008 provided an opportunity for digital libraries researchers and practitioners in the Asia Pacific area and beyond to gather to explore ideas exchange and share experiences and further build the research network in this region ICADL 2008 was a truly international event with presenters from 21 countries A total of 63 papers were accepted for inclusion in the proceedings 30 full papers 20 short papers and extended abstracts of 13 posters Submissions were subject to a rigorous blind peer review process The research topics cover the spectrum of digital libraries including multimedia digital libraries usability and evaluation information retrieval ontologies social tagging metadata issues multi and cross language retrieval digital preservation scholarly publishing and communities and more Additionally three tutorials were offered in association with the conference by Andreas Rauber Vienna University of Technology David Bainbridge University of Waikato and George Buchanan Swansea University **Illustrated Editions of Children's Books** Carnegie Library of Pittsburgh,1923

*Journal of the American Association of University Women* American Association of University Women,1924 *Children's Books and Their Illustrators* Gleeson White,1897 **Child Study** ,1927 *Contemporary Illustrators of Children's Books* ,1930 Children's Catalog H.W. Wilson Company,1925 The 1st ed includes an index to v 28-36 of St Nicholas

**Handbook of the New York Child Welfare Exhibit in the 71st Regiment Armory from Jan. 18 to Feb. 12, 1911** ,1910 Children's Book Review Service Children's Book Review Service,1978 Case Studies in Educational and Vocational Guidance John Marks Brewer,1926 **The Family** ,1923 Child Health Magazine ,1924 **Western Reserve University Bulletin** Western Reserve University,1930 The Literary Digest International Book Review ,1926 **Current Magazine Contents** Kirke Mechem,1928

## Reviewing **Picture Book For Toddlers Case Studies**: Unlocking the Spellbinding Force of Linguistics

In a fast-paced world fueled by information and interconnectivity, the spellbinding force of linguistics has acquired newfound prominence. Its capacity to evoke emotions, stimulate contemplation, and stimulate metamorphosis is really astonishing. Within the pages of "**Picture Book For Toddlers Case Studies**," an enthralling opus penned by a very acclaimed wordsmith, readers embark on an immersive expedition to unravel the intricate significance of language and its indelible imprint on our lives. Throughout this assessment, we shall delve into the book's central motifs, appraise its distinctive narrative style, and gauge its overarching influence on the minds of its readers.

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### **Table of Contents Picture Book For Toddlers Case Studies**

1. Understanding the eBook Picture Book For Toddlers Case Studies
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Picture Book For Toddlers Case Studies
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Picture Book For Toddlers Case Studies
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in a Picture Book For Toddlers Case Studies
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Picture Book For Toddlers Case Studies
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Picture Book For Toddlers Case Studies User Reviews and Ratings
  - Picture Book For Toddlers Case Studies and Bestseller Lists

5. Accessing Picture Book For Toddlers Case Studies Free and Paid eBooks
  - Picture Book For Toddlers Case Studies Public Domain eBooks
  - Picture Book For Toddlers Case Studies eBook Subscription Services
  - Picture Book For Toddlers Case Studies Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Picture Book For Toddlers Case Studies eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Picture Book For Toddlers Case Studies Compatibility with Devices
  - Picture Book For Toddlers Case Studies Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Picture Book For Toddlers Case Studies
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Picture Book For Toddlers Case Studies
  - Interactive Elements Picture Book For Toddlers Case Studies
8. Staying Engaged with Picture Book For Toddlers Case Studies
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Picture Book For Toddlers Case Studies
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Picture Book For Toddlers Case Studies
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Picture Book For Toddlers Case Studies
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Picture Book For Toddlers Case Studies
  - Setting Reading Goals Picture Book For Toddlers Case Studies
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Picture Book For Toddlers Case Studies
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Picture Book For Toddlers Case Studies
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks

### 14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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