

Optimal Vigilance Level and Hiring Illegal Immigrants

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Abstract

This paper assumes a Ricardian Economy and analyzes migration of illegal unskilled workers in a model of Cournot Duopoly where firms are producing homogenous and non-traded goods, and hiring illegal immigrants. The focus is on the behaviours of firms and the implications for the output, prices and employment of domestic workers in that industry. A two-stage simultaneous move game is set up: In Stage 1, for a given technology and vigilance level, each individual firm will decide whether to hire illegal immigrants. In Stage 2, each firm will choose the Cournot output level. Using this structure, we provide additional insights as to why firms hire illegal workers and what motivates these firms in their hiring practices. Furthermore the presence of illegal immigrants may create more employment for domestic workers and a social planner can be strategic in choosing optimal level of vigilance as we have shown that multiple solutions for optimal vigilance are possible and also Pareto ranked.

Keywords

Illegal Immigrants, Vigilance, Cournot Competition, Welfare

1. Introduction

Illegal migrants are present in almost every developed as well as several underdeveloped countries. Examples include Canada, the European Union, India, Japan, South Africa and the USA. For example, in the United States, combined evidence from various sources suggests that there were at least 7 million unauthorized migrants at the time of the 2000 census, out of a total of 31 million foreign-born people in the country, who were not US citizens at the time of their birth. Of the unauthorized, an estimated 4.8 million were Mexican? [1]¹. A more recent figure has confirmed that the total estimated number of illegal immigrants in the US has increased to 12 million [2].

¹It can also be a very divisive issue in many countries as recent examples in France, UK and the USA show.

Report Hiring Illegal Immigrants

**United States. Commission on
Agricultural Workers**



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Research Reports United States. Commission on Population Growth and the American Future,1972 *Research Reports: Demographic and social aspects of population growth* United States. Commission on Population Growth and the American Future,1970 **Report of the Commission on Agricultural Workers** United States. Commission on Agricultural Workers,1993 *Report of the Commission on Agricultural Workers: Hearings and workshops before the Commission on Agricultural Workers, 1989-1993* United States. Commission on Agricultural Workers,1993 **Country Reports on Human Rights Practices** ,2001 **Construction Labor Report** ,2009-03 *FAIR Immigration Report* ,1988 *Human Resources Report* ,2009 **Daily Labor Report** ,2009-05 BNA's Employee Relations Weekly ,2011 *Union Labor Report Weekly Newsletter* ,1981 Retail/services Labor Report ,1984 *Migration Between Mexico and the United States: Research reports and background materials* Binational Study on Migration (Project),1998 **House of Commons Debates, Official Report** Canada. Parliament. House of Commons,1906 *Official Report of the Debates of the House of Commons* Canada. Parliament. House of Commons,1906 Congressional Record United States. Congress,1975 The Congressional Record is the official record of the proceedings and debates of the United States Congress It is published daily when Congress is in session The Congressional Record began publication in 1873 Debates for sessions prior to 1873 are recorded in The Debates and Proceedings in the Congress of the United States 1789 1824 the Register of Debates in Congress 1824 1837 and the Congressional Globe 1833 1873 **Congressional Record Index** ,1975 Includes history of bills and resolutions Class Action Litigation Report ,2006 **ISLA** ,1977 Clippings of Latin American political social and economic news from various English language newspapers **ILR Report** ,1982

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